

Protocol for Testes Tissue Homogenization in the Bullet Blender®

The protocol described in this document is for the use of the Bullet Blender[®] for the homogenization of testes tissue (from a variety of animals). Note that the time and speed settings may differ due to the variation in consistency/texture of tissue from species to species. This protocol does not specify a particular buffer - you may choose which is most appropriate for your downstream application (nucleic acid isolation, protein extraction, etc.).

Materials Required:

testes tissue, Bullet Blender®, homogenization buffer, pipettor, microcentrifuge tubes, and Navy bead lysis kit/Pink bead lysis kit/0.5mm zirconium oxide beads (part number ZSB05) or 0.9-2.0mm stainless steel beads (part number SSB14B).

Instructions

- 1. Cut testes tissue into appropriately sized pieces for analysis (10mg-300mg).
- 2. **OPTIONAL:** Wash tissue 3x with ~1mL PBS. Aspirate. **NOTE:** This step removes external contaminants (blood, etc.).
- 3. a. Samples 100mg or greater
 Place the sample in Navy bead lysis kit tube.
 - b. Samples less than 100mg
 Place the sample in Pink bead lysis kit tube.
 - c. Alternate protocol step for bulk beads Place sample in microcentrifuge tube and add beads to the tube (either zirconium oxide, stainless steel, or a combination). Use a volume of beads equal to the mass of tissue. **NOTE:** $100 \text{mg} \cong 100 \mu \text{L}$.
- 4. Add 0.025mL to 0.6mL buffer (2 volumes of buffer for every volume of sample).
- 5. Close the microcentrifuge tubes tightly and place them into the Bullet Blender[®].
- 6. Set controls for **SPEED 9** and **TIME 3** minutes. Press **Start**.
- 7. After the run, remove tubes from the instrument.
- 8. Visually inspect samples. If homogenization is unsatisfactory, run for another two minutes at the **SPEED 10.**
- 9. Proceed with your downstream application.

SAFETY NOTE!!!

When using a centrifuge to separate your homogenate from the debris and beads, make sure your tubes are balanced.

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